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Nos. 85-1377, 85-1378, and 85-1379

Supreme Court, U.S.

FILED

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JOSEPH F. SPANIOLO, JR.  
CLERK

*In the Supreme Court of the United States*

OCTOBER TERM, 1985

CHARLES A. BOWSHER, COMPTROLLER GENERAL  
OF THE UNITED STATES, APPELLANT

v.

MIKE SYNAR, MEMBER OF CONGRESS, ET AL.

UNITED STATES SENATE, APPELLANT

v.

MIKE SYNAR, MEMBER OF CONGRESS, ET AL.

THOMAS P. O'NEILL, JR., SPEAKER OF THE UNITED STATES  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ET AL., APPELLANTS

v.

MIKE SYNAR, MEMBER OF CONGRESS, ET AL.

*ON APPEALS FROM THE  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR  
THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA*

MEMORANDUM FOR THE UNITED STATES

CHARLES FRIED  
*Solicitor General  
Department of Justice  
Washington, D.C. 20530  
(202) 633-2217*

**In the Supreme Court of the United States**

OCTOBER TERM, 1985

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No. 85-1377

CHARLES A. BOWSHER, COMPTROLLER GENERAL  
OF THE UNITED STATES, APPELLANT

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No. 85-1378

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No. 85-1379

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**MEMORANDUM FOR THE UNITED STATES**

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Appellants contend that the district court erred in declaring that the automatic deficit reduction process established by the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act

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of 1985, Pub. L. No. 99-177, is unconstitutional on the ground that it vests executive power in the Comptroller General, an officer removable by Congress under 31 U.S.C. 703(e). In our view, the district court's conclusion that the Act is unconstitutional in this respect is correct. Nonetheless, we believe that the question is substantial and that plenary review by this Court is warranted.

It is therefore respectfully submitted that probable jurisdiction should be noted.

CHARLES FRIED  
*Solicitor General*

FEBRUARY 1986

